

FireSmart BC Plant Guide: Trees







INTERMEDIATE ZONE

1.5m to 10m

WILLIAM .



0 m to 1.5 m



Priority Zones				
Immediate 0-1.5 m	No plant materio	al is recommen	ded in this zone.	
Intermediate 1.5-10 m				
Extended 10-30 m				
Extended & Beyond 21-30+ m				
Generally considered fire-resistant, however more research is required to determine which zone is appropriate Use with caution as some may pose more risk than others.	e for use.			
Irrigation requirements during growing season:		Water Us	e Category	
Ingulion requirements during growing season:	Very Low	Low	Medium	High
Less than 350 mm (14")				
About 350-450 mm (14-18")		٢		
About 450 mm+ (18"+)			٢	
About 500 cm+ (20"+)				٢
	1			

Fire Hazards					
Common Name	Scientific Name	High Risk	Higher Risk	Highest Risk	Comments
Arborvitae (Cedar)	Thuja spp.				
Cedrus	Cedar spp.			-	
Douglas Fir	Pseudotsuga menziesii			-	
Firs	Abies spp.				
Juniper	Juniperus spp.			-	
Pine	Pinus spp.				
Ponderosa Pine	Pinus ponderosa				Thicker bark helps to protect this tree.
Spruce	Picea spp.				
Larch	Larix spp.				Higher moisture content of foliage makes this tree slightty less risky.
Yew	Taxus spp.				

Trees			Water Use Category					
Common Name	Scientific Name	Very Low	Low	Medium	High	_		
Alders								
Mountain Alder*	Alnus tenuiflolia *							
Red Alder*	Alnus rubra *							
Amur Cherry	Prunus maackia					- A		
Amur Corktree	Phellodendron amurense				٢			
Amur Maackia	Maackia amurensis			٢				
Ash								
Green Ash	Fraxinus pennsylvanica			٢	١			
White Ash	Fraxinus americana							
Bittler Cherry*	Prunus emarginata*					Ă		
Black Cherry	Prunus serotina							
Black Walnut	Juglans nigra							
Blackgum / Black Tupelo	Nyssa sylvatica				١			
Butternut	Juglans cinerea							
Cascara	Rhamnus purshiana							
Catalpa	Catalpa speciosa							
Chokecherry	Prunus virginiana					Å		
Common Hackberry	Celtis occidentalis							
Crab Apple - Ornamental	Malus spp.							
Eastern Redbud	Cercis canadensis							
European Beech	Fagus sylvatica				٢			
Flowering Dogwood	Cornus florida				١			
Flowering Plum	Prunus cerasifera					Ă		
Ginkgo / Maidenhair Tree	Ginkgo biloba							
 Golden Chain Tree 	Laburnum watereri			•				
Golden Raintree	Koelreuteria paniculata							
Hawthorn	Crataegus spp.							
Honeylocust	Gleditsia triacanthos							
Hornbeam	Carpinus betulus				١			
Horsechestnut	Aesculus hippocastanum							
Japanese Pagoda Tree	Sophora japonica							
Kentucky Coffee Tree	Gymnocladus dioicus							
 Linden 	Tilia spp.				٢			

Trees			Water Use Category					
Common Name	Scientific Name	Very Low	Low	Medium	High			
London Planetree	Platanus acerifolia							
Madrone*	Arbutus menziesii *		١					
Maples								
Amur Maple	Acer ginnala					Å		
Bigleaf Maple	Acer macrophyllum				٢	Ă		
Japanese Maple	Acer palmatum				١	Ă		
Norway Maple	Acer platanoides				١	Å		
Red Maple	Acer rubrum				١	Å		
Rocky Mountain Maple*	Acer glabrum *				_	Å		
Silver Maple	Acer saccharinum				٢	Ă		
Vine Maple*	Acer circinatum *					Å		
Mayday Tree	Prunus padus commutata							
Mulberry	Morus alba					- A		
Oaks								
Bur Oak	Quercus macrocarpa							
Garry Oak*	Quercus garryana *				١			
Pin Oak	Quercus palustris							
Red Oak	Quercus rubra							
White Oak	Quercus alba				٢			
Pear	Pyrus spp.							
Pin Cherry*	Prunus pennsylvanica*					Å		
Poplars								
Cottonwood*	Populus spp. *							
Quaking Aspen / Trembling Aspen	Populus tremuloides				٢			
 Purple Robe Locust (other Black Locusts are invasive) 	Robinia pseudoacacia 'Purple Robe'		١					
Sassafras	Sassafras albidum				٢			
Schubert Chokecherry	Prunus virginiana 'Schubert'					Å		
Staghorn Sumac	Rhus typhina		١					
Sweetgum	Liquidambur styraciflua							
Tulip Tree	Liriodendron tulipifera			-	١	1		
Water Birch*	Betula occidentalis *					-		
Weeping Willow	Salix babylonica					Ă		



FireSmart BC Plant Guide: Shrubs









INTERMEDIATE ZONE

1.5m to 10m

WILLIAM .



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Priority Zones				
Immediate 0-1.5 m	No plant materia	Il is recommend	ded in this zone.	
Intermediate 1.5-10 m				
Extended 10-30 m				
Extended & Beyond 21-30+ m				
 Generally considered fire-resistant, however more research is required to determine which zone is appropriate Use with caution as some may pose more risk than others. 	e for use.			
Irrigation requirements during growing season:		Water Us	e Category	
ingulon requirements doning growing season.	Very Low	Low	Medium	High
Less than 350 mm (14")				
About 350-450 mm (14-18")		٢		
About 450 mm+ (18"+)			٢	
About 500 cm+ (20"+)				٢
Some plants fit into more than one water use category as they are more adaptable. For greatest success and efficient requirements. Not all plants are suitable for every area. Check plant specific requirements.	ent water use, gro	up plants toget	ther with similar wo	ater

Fire Hazards					
Common Name	Scientific Name	High Risk	Higher Risk	Highest Risk	Comments
Arborvitae (Cedar)	Thuja spp.				
Broom	Genista spp.				
Cedrus	Cedar spp.			_	
Holly	llex spp.			-	
Juniper	Juniperus spp.				
Yew	Taxus spp.				

Sh	rubs		Water Us	e Category		Attracts Pollinators
Common Name	Scientific Name	Very Low	Low	Medium	High	
Alpine Currant	Ribes alpinum					<u> </u>
Antelope Bitterbrush*	Purshia tridentata *					Å
Barberry	Berberis sp.		١			
Beaked Hazelnut / Filbert*	Corylus cornuta *		١			
 Blueberry, Huckleberry 	Vaccinum spp.					Ă
Blue-mist Spirea	Caryopteris x clandonensis		١			
Bog Labrador Tea / Indian Tea / Labrador Tea*	Rhododendron groenlandicum*				٢	
 Buffaloberry / Indian Ice Cream / Soapberry / Soopalallie 	Shepherdia spp.	•				
Burning Bush	Euonymus alatus 'Compactus'				١	
Ceanothus	Ceanothus ovatus					
Chokeberry	Aronia spp.					
Cinquefoil, Potentilla	Potentilla fruticosa					
Common Lilac	Syringa vulgaris					-
 Cotoneaster, Cranberry 	Cotoneaster apiculatus					-
Cotoneaster, Peking	Cotoneaster acutifolius					
Cranberry Bush	Viburnum trilobum					
 Cranberry, High-bush* 	Viburnum edule *					-
Creeping Holly	Mahonia repens					
 Daphne, Carol Mackie 	Daphne x burkwoodii					
Devil's club*	Oplopanas horridus*				٢	
Double Flowering Plum / Flowering Almond	Prunus triloba					Å
Elderberry	Sambucus spp.					
 Firethorn / Pyrcantha 	Pyracantha coccinea		•			
Grey Lavender / Lavender Cotton / Santolina	Santolina chamaecyparissus					
 Forsythia 	Forsythia spp.					1
Heather	Calluna vulgaris		~			-
 Japanese Kerria 	Kerria japonica					1
Mahala Mat*	Ceanothus prostratus *					1
Mock Orange	Philadelphus sp.					- A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A
Nanking Cherry	Prunus tomentosa		-			Ă
Ninebark	Physocarpus opulifolius					
Oakleaf Hydrangea	Hydrangea quercifolia		-			1

	Shrubs		Water Use Category					
Common Name	Scientific Name	Very Low	Low	Medium	High			
Oceanspray	Holodiscus discolor			•				
Orchid Rockrose	Cistus purpureus		١					
Oregon Boxwood	Paxistima myrtifolia				۲			
Oregon Grape	Mahonia aquifolium		١	٢		Š		
Pacific Rhododendron*	Rhododendron macrophylum *				٢			
Point Reyes Ceanothus	Ceanothus gloriosus		١					
Privet	Ligustrum spp.			٢				
Purple-Leaf Sand Cherry	Prunus cistena			٢				
Quince	Chaenomeles spp.			٢				
Rabbitbrush / Rabbitbush	Ericameria nauseosa							
Raspberry	Rubus sp.					Ă		
Red-flowering Currant*	Ribes sanguineum*		١			Ă		
Redosier Dogwood / Red-twig Dogwood	Cornus sericea		١		١			
Rock Daphne	Daphne cneorum							
Rose of Sharon	Hibiscus syriacus							
Rose, Rugosa	Rosa rugosa 'Hansa'		١	٢				
Rose, Wood's*	Rosa woodsii *							
Salal	Gaultheria shallon				٢			
Saskatoon /Serviceberry	Amelanchier sp.							
Siberian Peashrub	Caragana arborescens		١					
Silverberry	Elaeagnus commutata							
Smoke Tree	Cotinus coggygria		١					
Snowberry	Symphoricarpos albus		١			Ă		
Spirea	Spiraea spp.		١					
Spirea, Hardhack / Western	Spiraea douglasii							
Sumac, Fragrant	Rhus aromatica							
Sumac, Oakleaf	Rhust trilobata		١					
Sumac, Smooth	Rhus glabra							
Tallhedge Glossy Buckthorn	Rhamnus frangula							
Tatarian Honeysuckle	Lonicera tatarica			•		1		
Western Azalea	Rhododendron occidentale				٢	1		
Western Chokecherry*	Prunus virginiana*							
Western Mountain Ash*	Sorbus scopulina *				٢			

Shrubs			Water Use Category				
Common Name	Scientific Name	Very Low	Low	Medium	High		
Western Sandcherry	Prunus besseyi			٢		ě	
Willow	Salix spp.				٢	Š	
Witchhazel	Hamamelis spp.			٢			



FireSmart BC Plant Guide: Vines & Groundcovers









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Intermediate 1.5-10 m				
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Extended & Beyond 21-30+ m				
 Generally considered fire-resistant, however more research is required to determine which zone is appropriate Use with caution as some may pose more risk than others. 	for use.			
Invigation requirements during growing economy		Water Us	e Category	
Irrigation requirements during growing season:	Very Low	Low	Medium	High
Less than 350 mm (14")				
About 350-450 mm (14-18")		٢		
About 450 mm+ (18"+)			٢	
About 500 cm+ (20"+)				۲
Some plants fit into more than one water use category as they are more adaptable. For greatest success and efficient requirements. Not all plants are suitable for every area. Check plant specific requirements.	ent water use, gro	up plants toge	ther with similar we	ater

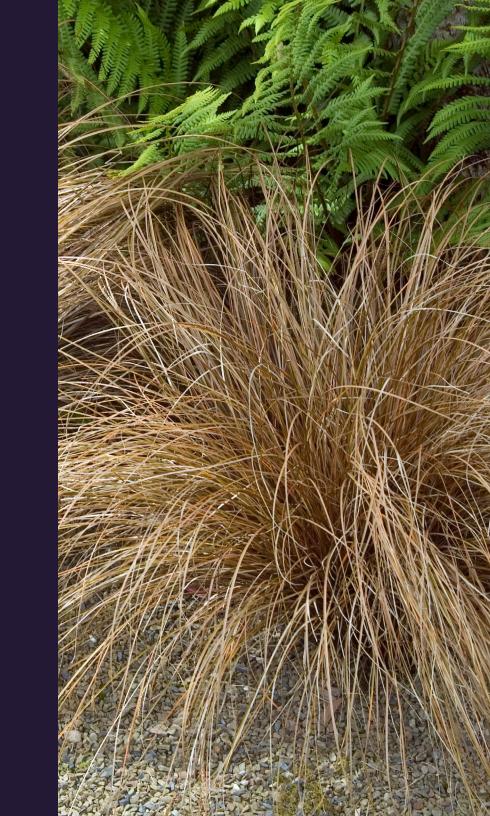
Fire Hazards					
Common Name	Scientific Name	High Risk	Higher Risk	Highest Risk	Comments
Broom	Genista spp.				

Vines 8 *NOTE* Where vines are used is an import		Water Use Category					
Common Name	Scientific Name	Very Low	Low	Medium	High		
Beach Wormwood / Dusty Miller	Artemisia stelleriana						
Bishop's Weed / Goutweed	Aegopodium podagraria		١				
Carpet Bugle	Ajuga reptans			•			
Clematis	Clematis spp.				۲		
Climbing Hydrangea	Hydrangea anomala petiolaris				١		
Climbing Rose	Rosa setigera						
Clover	Trifolium spp.					- A	
 Cotoneaster, Horizontal 	Cotoneaster horizontalis						
Cottoneaster, Bearberry	Cotoneaster dammeri					1	
Creeping Potentilla / Spring Cinquefoil	Potentilla neumanniana 'Nana'					1	
Dead Nettle	Lamium sp.					1	
lardy Kiwi Vine	Actinidia kolomikta					1	
Honeysuckle	Lonicera sp.		١				
Hops	Humulus lupulus		١				
Japanese Spurge	Pachysandra terminalis			•			
Kinnickinnick	Arctostaphylos uva-ursi		١			Å	
e Lily-turf	Liriope spicatum			٢			
Perrenial Sweet Pea	Lathyrus latifolius		١				
Pussytoes	Antennaria rosea		١	١			
Sedum / Stonecrop (creeping)	Sedum sp.					Š	
Silver Spreader	Artemisia caucasica		١				
Snow-In-Summer	Cerastium tomentosum						
Thrift	Armeria maritima						
Thyme	Thymus spp.						
Trumpet Vine	Campsis radicans						
Virginia Creeper	Parthenocissus quinquefolia		١				
Grapes	Vitis spp.						
Wintercreeper	Euonymus fortunei						
Wintergreen	Gaultheria procumbens			١			
Wisteria	Wisteria spp.						



FireSmart BC Plant Guide: Grasses







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WILLIAM .



0 m to 1.5 m



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Irrigation requirements during growing season:	Water Use Category					
	Very Low	Low	Medium	High		
Less than 350 mm (14")						
About 350-450 mm (14-18")						
About 450 mm+ (18"+)			٢			
About 500 cm+ (20"+)				٢		
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Fire Hazards					
Common Name	Scientific Name	High Risk	Higher Risk	Highest Risk	Comments
Fountain Grass	Pennisetum spp.				
Pampas Grass	Cortaderia selloana				

Grasses WOTE* Species maintained as irrigated turf are lower risk. As height increases, risk increases. Once mature and dry, grasses Water Use Category become more flammable and have lower fire resistance and should only be considered further from a structure. Water Use Category						Attracts Pollinators
Common Name	Scientific Name	Very Low	Low	Medium	High	
Turf						
Buffalograss	Buchloe dactyloides		١		١	
Fescue, Chewings	Festuca rubra commutata				١	
Fescue, Creeping Red	Festuca rubra				۲	
Fescue, Sheep	Festuca ovina		١			
Fescue, Tall	Festuca arundinacea				٢	
Kentucky Bluegrass	Poa pratensis		• •	of it's own - it uses ost double the Hi		
Perennial Ryegrass	Lolium perenne					
Ornamental						
Blue Grama Grass / Mosquito Grass	Bouteloua gracilis		١			
Buffalograss	Buchloe dactyloides		١	١	١	
Bulrushes*	Scirpus spp.*				۲	
Fescue, Blue	Festuca glauca		١			
Fescue, Sheep	Festuca ovina		١			
Fescue, Tall	Festuca arundinacea				١	
Junegrass	Koeleria macrantha			١		
Muttongrass*	Poa fendleriana *					
Needle-and-thread Grass / Porcupine Grass*	Hesperostipa comata *					
Orchardgrass	Dactylis glomerata					
Ryegrass	Lolium spp.			١		
Sand Dropseed*	Sporobolus cryptandrus *					
Sandberg Bluegrass*	Poa secunda *			١		
Sedges	Carex spp.				۲	
Squirreltail Grass*	Elymus elymoides *					
Wheatgrass, Crested	Agropyron cristatum					
Wheatgrass, Western*	Pascopyrum smithii *		١			



FireSmart BC Plant Guide: Perennials & Biennials









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Extended & Beyond 21-30+ m							
 Generally considered fire-resistant, however more research is required to determine which zone is appropriate for use. Use with caution as some may pose more risk than others. 							
Irrigation requirements during growing season:	Water Use Category						
	Very Low	Low	Medium	High			
Less then $ZE0 mm (14\%)$							
Less than 350 mm (14")							
About 350-450 mm (14-18")		٢					
		٢	•				
About 350-450 mm (14-18")		•	•	<u> </u>			

Perennials & Biennials			Water Us	e Category		Attracts Pollinators
Common Name	Scientific Name	Very Low	Low	Medium	High	
Alfalfa	Medicago sativa					
Aster	Aster spp.					Ă
Balloon Flower	Platycodon grandiflorus			٢		
Basket of Gold	Aurinia saxatilis		١			
Beardtongue / Penstemon	Penstemon spp.		١			
Beebalm (Native) / Wild Bergamot	Monarda fistulosa		١			- X
Bergenia	Bergenia cordifolia				١	
Brown-eyed Susan	Rudbeckia fulgida					Ă
Black-eyed Susan	Rudbeckia hirta					
Blanket Flower	Gaillardia sp.					Ă
Blue Vervain	Verbena hastata					
Boneset	Eupatorium perfoliatum					
Canadian Violet*	Viola canadensis *				٢	
Candytuft	Iberis sempervirens					1
Catmint	Nepeta faassenii					
Catmint (Short-Stalked)	Nepeta subsessilis					- A
Chives	Allium sp.					-
Clover	Trifolium spp.					- A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A
Columbine	Aquilegia sp.					
Common Harebell	Campanula rotundifolia					
Coneflower	Echinacea spp.					- A
Coral Bells / Heuchera	Heuchera sanguinea					
Coreopsis, Dwarf Mouse Ear	Coreopsis auriculata var. Nana					
Coreopsis, Tickseed	Coreopsis sp.					
Cranesbill, Blood-red	Geranium sanguineum		•			
Cranesbill, Grayleaf	Geranium cinereum					+
Cranesbill, Wild Geranium	Geranium maculatum		•			-
Cushion Spurge	Euphorbia polychroma					1
Daylily	Hemerocallis hybrids					-
Delphinium	Delphinium sp.		<u> </u>			1
Dianthus / Garden Carnation / Pinks	Dianthus sp.					1
False Lupine	Thermopsis montana					1
False Rockcress	Aubrieta deltoidea					-

Perennials & Biennials			Attracts Pollinators			
Common Name	Scientific Name	Very Low	Low	Medium	High	
Fireweed*	Epilobium angustifolium *		٢			
Fleabane	Erigeron hybrids		١			
Fringed Sage / Pasture Sage*	Artemisia frigida *					
Gayfeather	Liatris sp.					
Goldenrod*	Solidago canadensis*					Ă
Hen-and-chicks	Sempervivum sp.					
Hollyhock	Alcea rosea				١	
Hosta / Plantain Lily	Hosta sp.				•	
Ice Plant - Purple	Delosperma cooperi				-	
lce Plant - Yellow	Delosperma nubigenum					
Indian Potato, Spring Beauty*	Claytonia lanceolata *				٢	
lris	Iris hybrids					
Jacob's Ladder	Polemonium spp.					
Joe Pye Weed	Eupatorium maculatum					
Lady's Mantle	Alchemilla sp.				٢	
Lamb's Ears	Stachys byzantina					
Lavender	Lavandula sp.					Å
Leopard's Bane	Doronicum sp.					
 Lily-of-the-valley 	Convallaria majalis				١	
Lupine, Bigleaf*	Lupinus polyphyllus*					Å
Lupine, Russell Hybrids	Lupinus hybrids					
Mariposa Lily*	Calochortus macrocarpus*					Ă
Mexican Hat / Prairie Coneflower	Ratibida columnifera					Å
Missouri Goldenrod / Prairie Goldenrod / Smooth Goldenrod*	Solidago missouriensis *			٢		ě
Monkshood*	Aconitum spp. *				٢	
Moss Phlox	Phlox subulata				_	
Nepal Cinquefoil	Potentilla nepalensis					
Northern Bedstraw*	Galium boreale *				١	
Old Man's Whiskers / Prairie Smoke*	Geum triflorum *				-	
Oriental Poppy	Papaver orientale					
Painted Daisy	Tanacetum coccineum					
Pasque Flower	Pulsatilla patens				١	1

Perennials & Biennials			Water Use Category					
Common Name	Scientific Name	Very Low	Low	Medium	High			
Pearly Everlasting	Anaphalis margaritacea							
Perennial Flax	Linum perenne		١					
Perennial Salvia / Sage	Salvia spp.		١					
Prickly Pear Cactus*	Opuntia polycantha *							
Primrose	Oenothera spp.		١					
Red Valerian	Centranthus ruber		١					
Red-Hot Poker	Kniphofia uvaria		١					
Rockcress	Arabis sp.							
Russian Sage	Perovskia atriplicifolia		١					
S axifrage	Saxifraga hirsuta		١		٢			
Scarlet Gilia*	Ipomopsis aggregata *							
Sea Pinks	Armeria maritima							
Sea-lavender / Statice	Limonium latifolium							
Sedum / Stonecrop (upright)	Sedum spectabile					Ă		
Sensitive Fern	Onoclea sensibilis				١			
Shasta Daisy	Leucanthemum x superbum		١					
Shooting Star	Dodecatheon meadia				١			
Silver Lupine*	Lupinus argenteus *		١					
Soapwort	Saponaria sp.		١					
Strawberry, Wild*	Fragaria sp. *							
Sulphur Buckwheat / Sulphur Flower*	Eriogonum umbellatum*					- A		
Speedwell / Veronica	Veronica spicata							
Sun Rose	Helianthemum nummularium		١					
Swamp Milkweed	Asclepias incarnata							
Virginia Bluebells	Mertensia virginica				٢			
Wild Ginger, Winterfat*	Asarum caudatum *							
Windflower	Anemone blanda							
• Yarrow	Achillea sp.					Å		
Уисса	Yucca filamentosa							



FireSmart BC Plant Guide: Annuals









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ingulion requirements during growing season:	Very Low	Low	Medium	High		
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Annuals			Water Use Category				
Common Name	Scientific Name	Very Low	Low	Medium	High		
Dusty Miller	Senecio cineraria		•				
Gazania	Gazania ringens						
Geranium	Geranium sp.						
Lantana	Lantana sp.		٥				
Pansy	Viola sp.				١		
Рорру	Papaver rhoeas*		١			ě	
Salvia	Salvia spp.					ě	
Snapdragon	Antirrhinum majus				١		
Sweet Alyssum	Lobularia maritima					Ă	
Sweet Pea	Lathyrus odoratus						



FireSmart BC Plant Guide: Bulbs









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inguion requirements doning growing season.	Very Low	Low	Medium	High		
Less than 350 mm (14")						
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			(٢		

Bulbs			Attracts Pollinators			
Common Name	Scientific Name	Very Low	Low	Medium	High	-
Crocus	Crocus sp.					
Daffodil	Narcissus sp.		١			
e Lily	Lilium sp.			•		
Nodding Onion	Allium cernum			١		Ă
Society Garlic	Tulbaghia violacea			•		
• Tulip	Tulipa sp.			١		